

FAKULTA MobilitySympo a Kolokvium Božek JOBNAC 4. – 5. 11. 2020, CVUM Roztoky



Contents of Work Package DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

Coordinator of the 2-WP04

TÜV SÜD Czech, responsible person Ing. Martin Sotola, Ph.D. (martin.sotola@tuvsud.com)

Participants of the 2-WP04

FME CTU - U12 120 Kolář J., FTS CTU – U16 123 Jirovský V., Siemens Mobility Pohl J., Skoda Transportation (ST Pilsen) Vokoun J.,

Main Goals of the 2-WP04:

2 – WP04 - 004 (RR) - Creation of mathematical model of crash collision of a passenger car-vehicle or light commercial vehicle with a light rail vehicle

(FME CTU + Siemens)

Project deadline: 12.2020

2 – WP04 - 006 (RR) – Report on concepts of autonomous vehicles and test methodologies for autonomous driving (AD vs PS and OoP)

(TÜV + FTS CTU)

Project deadline: 12.2020

2 – WP04 - 007 (SW) – Application of reaction space theory in testing scenarios for autonomous systems.

(FTS CTU + TÜV)

Project deadline: 12.2020















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Contents of Work Package DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

Main Goals of the WP

2 - WP04 - 004 (RR) - Creation of mathematical model of crash collision of a passenger car-vehicle or light commercial vehicle with a light rail vehicle

A research report summarizing the second phase of the project, the design of a basic concept and parameters of a mathematical model allowing to simulate the collision of a passenger car or light commercial vehicle with a light rail vehicle.

2 – WP04 - 007 (SW) – Application of reaction space theory

Application of reaction space theory in testing scenarios for autonomous systems in road vehicles, including integrated safety systems and autonomous vehicles. Testing software application for HiL & SiL testing will be developed.















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Contents of Work Package DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

Partial Goals for the Current Period

			Deadline	Lead	Соор.
2-WP04-001	Report on trends and future requirements for passive safety features	RR	10/2019	U12 120 FME	Siemens
2-WP04-002	Analysis of accidents statistics of public urban and regional railways vehicles	RR	05/2020	U12 120 FME	Siemens
2-WP04-003	Report on the possibilities in passive safety improvement	RR	06/2020	U12 120 FME	Siemens Škoda Transp.
2-WP04-004	Creation of mathematical model of crash collision of a passenger car-vehicle or light commercial vehicle with a light rail vehicle	RR	12/2020	U12 120 FME	Siemens
2-WP04-005	Creation of mathematical model of crash collision of person whit a light rail vehicle	RR	12/2020	U12 120 FME	Siemens















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Contents of Work Package DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

Partial Goals for the Current Period

			Deadline	Lead	Соор.
2-WP04-006	Report on concepts of autonomous vehicles and test methodologies for autonomous driving (AD vs PS and OoP)	RR	12/2020	TÜV SÜD	U12 120 FME
2-WP04-007	Application of reaction space theory in testing scenarios for autonomous systems. Testing software application for HiL & SiL testing	SW	12/2020	U12 120 FME	TÜV SÜD
2-WP04-008	Integrated automated testbench for vehicles with various levels of autonomy	RR	12/2020	U16 123 FTS	TÜV SÜD
2-WP04-010	Dissemination of results - Application of reaction space theory	Paper	12/2020	U12 120 FME	TÜV SÜD















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Contents of Work Package DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

Brief introduction of interesting outputs

2 - WP04 - 004 (RR) - Creation of mathematical model of crash collision of a passenger car-vehicle or light commercial vehicle with a light rail vehicle

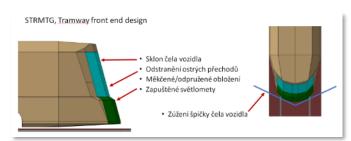
WHY: Issue – challenging requirements for frontal part of public urban and regional railways vehicles from the passive safety point of view and standard use

HOW: From legislation and design trends through accidents statistics and methodology for assessment to the possibilities in passive safety improvement

WHAT: Mathematical model of crash collision of a passenger car with a light rail vehicle











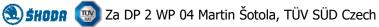














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Contents of Work Package DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

Brief introduction of interesting outputs

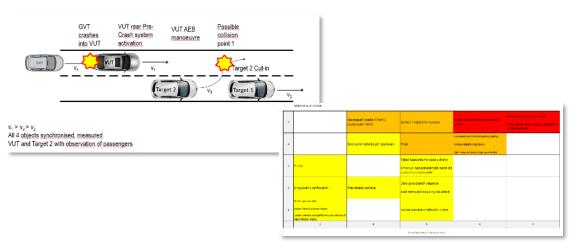
2 - WP04 - 006 (RR) - Report on concepts of autonomous vehicles and test methodologies for autonomous driving (AD vs PS and OoP)

WHY: Issue – partially missing ability to perform complex traffic scenarios safely

HOW: From common test methods description and new test scenarios development, through

risk analysis and safety methodology to special test toolchain

WHAT: Special test toolchain for safe testing



















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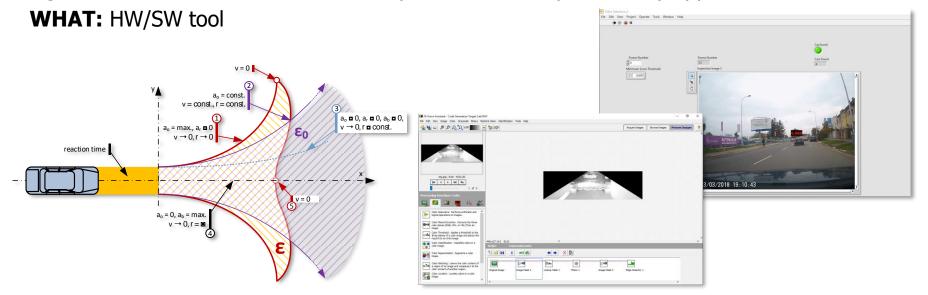
Brief introduction of interesting outputs

2 – WP04 - 007 (SW) – Application of reaction space theory

WHY: Issue - support for testing drivers in test scenarios of ADAS / AD systems

HOW: From mathematical model and technology concept definition through further

algorithmic definition and accident analysis to reaction space theory application





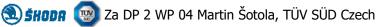














ČVIIT V PRAZE

Josef Božek National Competence Center for Surface Transport Vehicles

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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

2-WP04-001 (TN01000026/2-V10) Report on trends and future requirements for passive safety features (10/2019)

The technical report assessing the needs to use passive safety features on public transport vehicles and regional lines to reduce the consequences of the most dangerous accidents has been published. This research is performed with regards to frontal part of rail vehicles and driver cockpits.



















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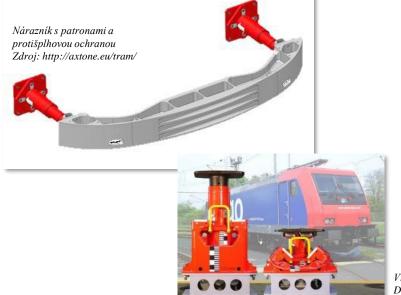
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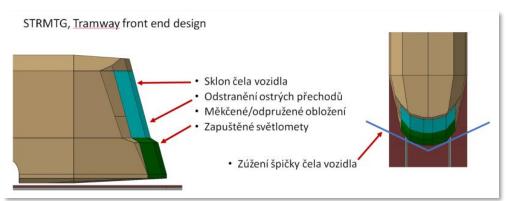
Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

2-WP04-001 (TN01000026/2-V10) Report on trends and future requirements for passive safety features

Activities in 2020

- Monitoring of passive safety elements development for low-floor tram vehicles and railway regional lines and suburban vehicles
- Monitoring of braking systems for railway regional lines and suburban vehicles





Vícefázový deformační system EST Duplex G1.A1

















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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

2-WP04-002 (TN01000026/2-V10) Analysis of accidents statistics of public urban and regional railways vehicles

There has been performed analysis of causes and consequences of rail vehicles accidents with another road users in 2-WP04-002. The partial results have been presented during PRORAIL conference in Žilina.

Activities in 2020

- Accidents statistics of public urban and regional railways vehicles (DP a DÚ)
- Creation of methodology for accident analyse and assessment







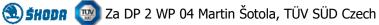














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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

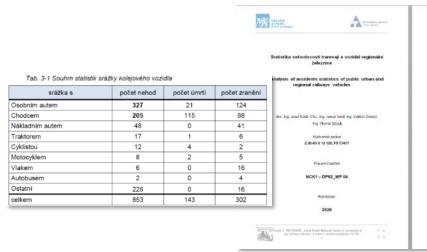
2-WP04-002 (TN01000026/2-V10) Analysis of accidents statistics of public urban and regional railways vehicles

Activities in 2020

- Accident analysis performance based on the developed methodology for pubic urban

and regional railways vehicles

l ab. 2-2 Statistika nenodovosti tramvajových vozidel									
Celkový počet nehod			Kolizní vozidlo						
			OA	Tramvaj	NA	Chodec	Autobus	Kolo	Motocykl
Kolizní směr	Čelní	-	782	106	93	80	8	6	4
	Čelněboční	pravý	1 668	1	256	149	17	3	6
		levý	334	6	49	51	10	2	3
	Boční	pravý	1 603	8	426	85	58	4	8
		levý	228	21	72	18	44	2	1
	Zezadu	-	26	33	2	2	5	0	3
Celkem			4 641	175	898	385	142	17	25



Both these activities (001 and 002) lead to Report on the possibilities in passive safety improvement (2-WP04-003, TN01000026/2-V10) and mathematical models of improved frontal and cabin parts (2-WP04-004, TN01000026/2-V10 and 2-WP04-005, TN01000026/2-V10) in 2020.















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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

- 2-WP04-003 (TN01000026/2-V10) Report on the possibilities in passive safety improvement
- 2-WP04-004 Creation of mathematical model of crash collision of a passenger car - vehicle or light commercial vehicle with a light rail vehicle
- 2-WP04-005 Creation of mathematical model of crash collision of person with a light rail vehicle

Activities in 2020

- Analysis of crash simulation SWs (research and training)
- Preparation and description of mathematical model of passenger car with a light rail vehicle crash
- Preparation and description of mathematical model of person with a light rail vehicle













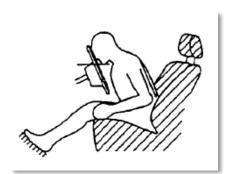


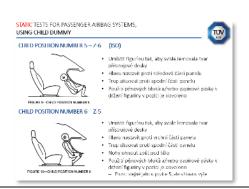
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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

- 1) Draft concept of passive safety systems with regards to the specifics of autonomous driving (AD), OoP and accident configuration).
- a. Research regarding restraint systems and AD has been performed (inc. bachelor thesis and master thesis).
- b. Preliminary research focused on literature research of comparable results between common moderate overlap test (40% of vehicle width) and small overlap test.
- c. Overview of the current principles of the OoP testing in the passive safety testing area























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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

2-WP04-006 (TN01000026/2-V9) Report on concepts of autonomous vehicles and test methodologies for autonomous driving (AD vs. **Passive Safety and Out of Position)**

- 2) State of the art of EU and EHK legislation, incl. Working Group Perspective (GRVA ...) research performance
- a. Presentation with the current status and development of ECE Regulation related to ADAS/AD
 - b. Presentation with the description of new General Safety Regulation
- c. Report with overview of the current and upcoming ECE regulations related to the physical testing on proving grounds





www.carhs.de









Str. 14









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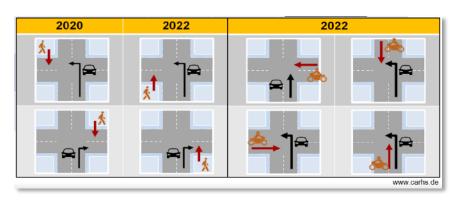
Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

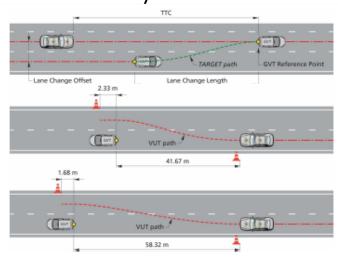
2-WP04-006 (TN01000026/2-V9) Report on concepts of autonomous vehicles and test methodologies for autonomous driving (AD vs. **Passive Safety and Out of Position)**

- 3) State of the Art" NCAP testing and OEM and Tier 1 development research performance
- a. Report with the current and upcoming EuroNCAP protocols (Safety Assist, Assisted Driving, proposals of new AD testing protocols)
- b. "NCAP" is coming with a lot of new traffic configuration especially with intersections and new collision partners are coming – various motorcycles with drivers

and more realistic pedestrians and cyclists

c. EU research projects – PIPER, OSCCAR





















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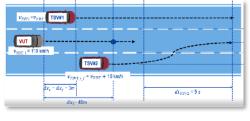


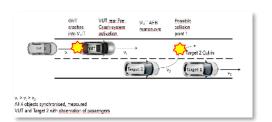
Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

2-WP04-006 (TN01000026/2-V9) Report on concepts of autonomous vehicles and test methodologies for autonomous driving (AD vs. **Passive Safety and Out of Position)**

- 4) Testing of integrated safety systems on test polygons, proposal of possible test scenarios for levels 3 and higher.
- a. Support of bachelor thesis (Design of methods for testing of AD vehicles from automation level 3)
- b. Proposal of test scenarios tested with TUV SUD "Toolchain" and within the OoP project











TN01000026

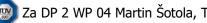














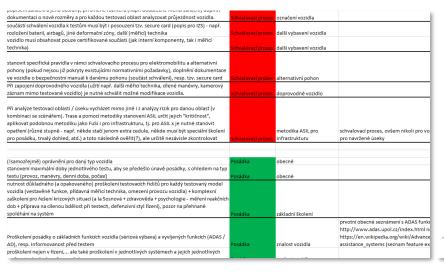
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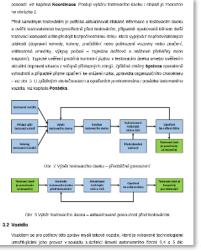


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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

- 5) Creation of a safety methodology for real-life testing of Level 3 or higher systems.
 - a. Collection of comments and recommendations of rules for real traffic testing
 - b. Set up the "architecture" of the safety concept
- c. Define roles of the participants and common operational and safety principles.





















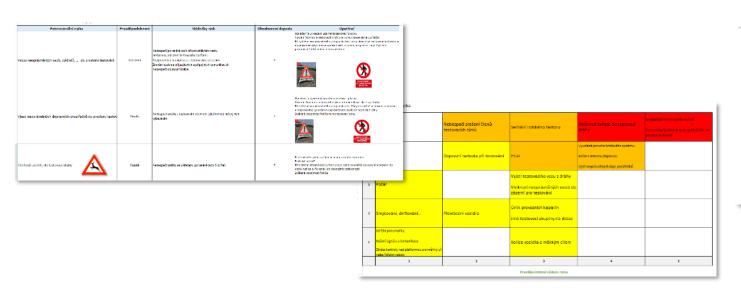


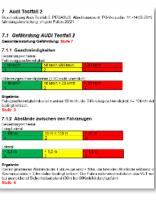
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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

- 6) Risk Analysis of Integrated Safety Systems, testing at airports or other provisional Areas.
 - a. Risk analysis for Hradčany airport public area
 - b. Risk analysis for Mnichovo Hradiště airport operational airport
 - c. Description of safety measures within testing with the TÜV SÜD "toolchain"





















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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

- 7) Creation of a methodology for static and dynamic "Out of Position" testing in relation to ADAS and AD systems
- a. Measure the real human's movement during the ADAS maneouvres (AEB, AES...) static and dynamic fotogrammetry
 - b. Process the data and apply them in the virtual simulation





















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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

- 8) PR methods of testing for the public, education in the field of development and operation of autonomous systems and vehicles
 - a. Static presentations
 - b. Events focused on active safety testing
 - c. Magazines and internet articles
 - d. Videos about testing of ADAS systems
 - e. One-time lectures for high schools



















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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

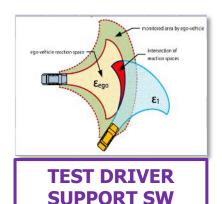
2-WP04-007 (TN01000026/2-V10) Application of reaction space theory in testing scenarios for autonomous systems. Testing software application for **HiL & SiL testing**

Application of reaction space theory in testing scenarios for autonom. systems in road vehicles, including integrated safety systems and autonomous vehicles. Testing software application for HiL & SiL testing will be developed.



Integrated automated testbench for vehicles with various levels of autonomy consists of experimental in-vehicle equipment including specific sensors for human-technology interaction in terms of technical specifics of vehicle control. Data are to be provided for driver technicalbehavior models and thus provide inputs for software based testing or symbiotic vehicle concepts.

2-WP04-010 "O" (TN01000026/2-V10) Dissemination of results - Application of reaction space theory



FINAL REPORT

FISITA 2020 PAPER















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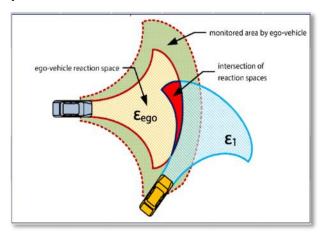
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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

2-WP04-007 (TN01000026/2-V10) Application of reaction space theory in testing scenarios for autonomous systems. Testing software application for HiL & SiL testing

Research realisation

- a. further mathematical detailing of reaction space theory application of a result of CKJB 2018
- b. technology concept definition
 - support for testing driver in test scenarios on proving ground
 - interaction concept with driver (HMI concept)
 - selection of relevant generally used DAQ system
- c. system design, development and evaluation















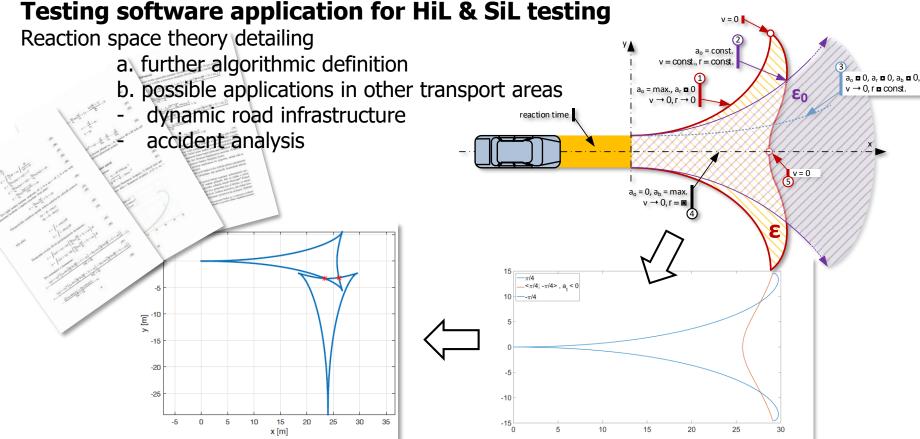


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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

2-WP04-007 (TN01000026/2-V10) Application of reaction space theory in testing scenarios for autonomous systems.



















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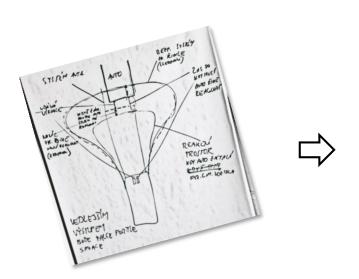
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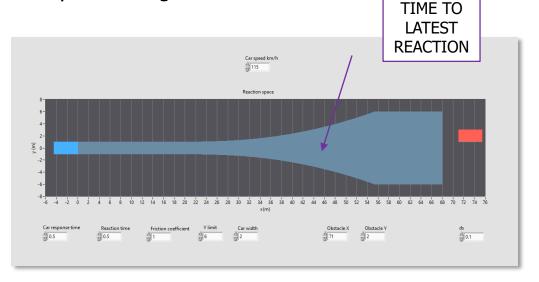
2-WP04-007 (TN01000026/2-V10) Application of reaction space theory in testing scenarios for autonomous systems. Testing software application for HiL & SiL testing

Technology concept definition

- a. reaction space application in proving ground testing
- test driver support when testing ADAS / AD systems
- possible enhancement for driving robots

b. NI LabVIEW + camera HW system design







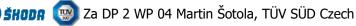














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Activities in DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail **Vehicles**

2-WP04-007 (TN01000026/2-V10) Application of reaction space theory in testing scenarios for autonomous systems. Testing software application for HiL & SiL testing

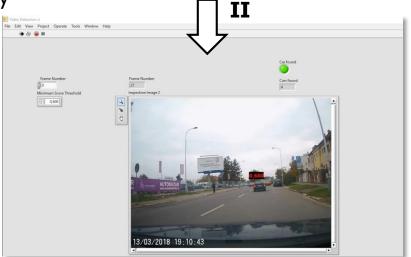
System design

a. first – own camera object detection algorithm design



final – use of Tensorflow neural network library

- faster
- better resolution
- object classification
- possible application in real traffic testing

















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Fulfillment of goals and deliverables of DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

Current State of Deliverables, Milestones and Fulfillment of Goals

All the activities in DP2_WP04 are being developed according to plan with the aim of meeting the targets in December 2020. The status execution of partial goals in DP2_WP004 was stated in the previous section.

Paper of international conference

In 2019, one paper was published in the task 2-WP04-002 (O) by FME CTU staff at international conferences (PRORAIL 2019).

List of Due Deliverables and Their Added Value

For CTU FME + Siemens:

Knowledge base with regards to railway vehicles accident analysis, actual legislation and trends in passive safety of public urban and regional railways vehicles. Mathematical model of crash collision as a base for vehicle front part optimisation.

For CTU FTS + TÜV SÜD:

Knowledge base with regards to ADAS/AD testing, methodology development and development of the special tool for testing of VUT with soft and hard targets. SW tool increasing the safety of test engineers in VUT as well as another road traffic users – reaction space theory.















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Current contribution of DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

Assessment of the Contribution of Deliverables

Project DP2 _WP04 is implemented in accordance with the project proposal. In 2020, design, assembly and experimental work continue intensively in both pillars and on the fulfilment of partial goals project

- 2 WP04 006 The extension of company portfolio for ADAS/AD testing
- 2 WP04 007 Potential ussage for susstainable city mobility plans

Acknowledgement

This research has been realized using the support of Technological Agency, Czech Republic, programme National Competence Centres, project # TN01000026 Josef Bozek National Center of Competence for Surface Transport Vehicles.

This support is gratefully acknowledged.















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Coop.

Siemens

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Siemens Škoda

Transp.

Siemens

Siemens

Lead

U12 120

FME

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Current contribution of DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

2-WP04-001 (TN01000026/2-V10) Report on trends and future requirements for passive safety features (10/2019)

The technical report assessing the needs to use passive safety features on public transport vehicles and regional lines to reduce the consequences of the most dangerous accidents has been published.





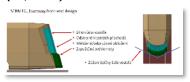


2-WP04-002 (TN01000026/2-V10) Analysis of accidents statistics of public urban and regional railways vehicles The analysis of causes and consequences of rail vehicles accidents with another road users has been published.





2-WP04-003 (TN01000026/2-V10) Report on the possibilities in passive safety improvement Analysis of crash simulation SWs - research and training (06/2020)





2-WP04-004 Creation of mathematical model of crash collision of a passenger car – vehicle or light commercial vehicle with a light rail vehicle

2-WP04-005 Creation of mathematical model of crash collision

of person with a light rail vehicle

Preparation and description of mathematical models of passenger car / pedestrian with a light rail vehicle crash (12/2020)

















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Current contribution of DP 2 WP04 Integrated and Passive Safety of Road and Rail Vehicles

2-WP04-006 (TN01000026/2-V9) Report on concepts of autonomous vehicles and test methodologies for Passive Safety and Out of Position)

- 1) Draft concept of passive safety systems with regards to the specifics of autonomous driving (AD), OoP and acciden
- 2) State of the art of EU and EHK legislation, incl. Working Group Perspective (GRVA ...) has been performed.
- 3) State of the Art" NCAP testing and OEM and Tier 1 development has been performed..
- 4) Testing of integrated safety systems on test polygons, proposal of possible test scenarios for levels 3 and higher.

 a. Research from European project (e.g. Pegasus) has been performed.
- 5) Creation of a safety methodology for real-time testing of Level 3 or higher systems. Basic rules development for sai
- 6) Risk Analysis of Integrated Safety Systems, testing at airports or other provisional Areas has been performed.
- 7) Creation of a methodology for static and dynamic "Out of Position" testing in relation to ADAS and AD systems has
- 8) PR methods of testing for the public, education in the field of development and operation of autonomous systems a











Lead Coop.

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U12 120 FME

TÜV SÜD

FME

U16 123 TÜV SÜD

FTS

U12 120 FME

TÜV SÜD

TÜV SÜD

2-WP04-007 (TN01000026/2-V10) Application of reaction space theory in testing scenarios for autonomous systems. Testing software application for HiL & SiL testing

It has been performed revision of original reaction space theory. It has been performed technology concept definition and system design, development and evaluation (12/2020).

TEST DRIVER SUPPORT SW

2-WP04-008 "O" (TN01000026/2-V10) Integrated automated testbench for vehicles with various levels of autonomy (12/2020)

2-WP04-010 "O" (TN01000026/2-V10) Dissemination of results - Application of reaction space theory

(12/2020) FISITA 2020 PAPER













